

Rapid Infant Feeding Triage

This tool has been developed for use by non-experts to identify infant feeding needs rapidly and accurately in emergency settings. It does not replace a full assessment or identify all potential risks.

How old is your baby/child?

This question gives you critical information about the child's nutritional needs and risks. Generally, the younger the child, the more specific and urgent their nutritional needs AND the more susceptible they are to contamination or inappropriate to age food.

Example: A 1-month old infant needs to be fed a minimum of 8 times per day and should receive only human milk or <u>sterile</u> commercial infant formula when human milk is not available. Breast infections from deferred feedings and other lactation difficulties are also more common at this stage than with older babies.

How was your baby being fed before the emergency?

This question tells you what the parent is familiar with and what their intention was prior to the emergency. A child can be consuming just one category (ie: exclusively breastfeeding) or, more typically, multiple categories (breastfeeding + infant formula; breastfeeding + solids).

How is your baby being fed now?

A change in practice since the emergency began is a warning flag, indicating that the emergency has created pressures on their capacity and that they are now doing unfamiliar/new things. This is important because the shift is typically towards less safe practices (exclusive breastfeeding to mixed feeding) or inappropriate products (cow's milk to toddler "shakes").

Breastfeeding only

"Keep breastfeeding"

Encourage & reassure that this is the safest way to feed their baby & prioritize services to facilitate breastfeeding. Mixed feeding

"Breastfeed as much as possible"

Encourage & reassure that even a little breastfeeding is worthwhile and a comfort to their baby.

Infant formula

"Use extra caution"

What is safe at home is not safe in an emergency setting & explain what facility has in place for safer preparation.



Rapid Infant Feeding Triage

This tool has been developed for use by non-experts to identify infant feeding needs rapidly and accurately in emergency settings. It does not replace a full assessment or identify all potential risks.

Adult Name & Contact + Child Initials	How old is your baby?	How was your baby being fed before you left?	How is your baby being fed now?
	months	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:
	months	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:
	months	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:
	months	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:
	months	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:
	months	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:
	months	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:	breastfeeding infant formula cow's milk solid food other:

Breastfeeding only

"Keep breastfeeding"

Encourage & reassure that this is the safest way to feed their baby & prioritize services to facilitate breastfeeding. Mixed feeding

"Breastfeed as much as possible"

Encourage & reassure that even a little breastfeeding is worthwhile and a comfort to their baby.

Infant formula

"Use extra caution"

What is safe at home is not safe in an emergency setting & explain what facility has in place for safer preparation.



Rapid Infant Feeding Triage - Quick Reference

	0-6m	6-12m	12m+
Breastfeeding			
Infant formula			
Breastfeeding + infant formula			
Breastfeeding + cow's milk			
Infant formula + cow's milk			
Cow's milk			
Other:			
Solid food			

Lowest risk category for age, reassure & refer to psychosocial & peer supports

Highest risk & outside of recommendations, clarify then immediate referral to health professional & close follow-up

Higher risk category for age, require immediate practical supports
& referral to individual counselling

Common practice that is not recommended, risks may increase in emergency setting, refer to individual counselling

High risk category for age, require immediate practical supports
& urgent referral to individual counselling

Practical Needs

Psychosocial Help

Peer Support

Health Services

Prep Space Location:

Parent-Baby Space Location:

Public Health Liaison Contact:

Food Services Contact:

Canadian Mental Health Association https://cmha.ca/find-help/ Crisis Line: 1-833-456-4566 Wellness Supports https://www.wellnesstogether.ca/en-ca/

La Leche League Canada https://www.lllc.ca/gethelp/lllc-phone-lines

Diaper, supplies:



Where to find





Diapers, wipes, sanitary pads



Baby Change Stations/Family Washrooms



Private Breastfeeding Space



Infant Formula Supplies

Infant Feeding Preparation Room



Parent-Baby Space



Infant Feeding Specialist/ Public Health

National Infant Feeding Resource List

